ABC Company, Inc. ESO P Repurchase Liability Study

August 10, 2009

My
PERLS


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## Executive Summary

## 0 bjectives

In 2009, ABC Company, Inc. retained the repurchase liability team at the Principal Financial Group ${ }^{\circledR}$ to prepare a projection of the ESOP repurchase liability to help management and the Board of Directors plan for funding the payouts to participants entitled to distributions from the ESOP. As part of that discussion, the following issues were discussed:

1. Project the repurchase obligation assuming the company and the plan continue to operate as they have in the past.
2. Analyze the effect of adding a minimum installment on installment distributions, as compared to the current policy.
3. Determine the impact of altering the current balance threshold from $\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 25,000$.
4. Project the repurchase liability assuming the repurchased shares are redeemed by the company.

## Scope of Engagement

ABC Company requested that the repurchase liability team at Principal prepare a repurchase liability analysis based on multiple scenarios. To do this, we worked with the company to develop a base scenario. We performed a detailed analysis of the distribution policy alterations. We then used these assumptions to calculate a repurchase liability and analyze it for reasonableness (for a detailed list of assumptions, see Appendix A).

## Summary of Key Recommendations

## Are changes to the distribution policy necessary?

Adding a minimum installment may result in accelerated payouts compared to the current distribution policy, but may also result in an overall lower repurchase obligation if smaller accounts are paid out faster and no longer invested in stock. In addition to the current \$50,000 lump sum threshold, the proposed change would add a minimum installment of $\$ 50,000$. For example, if a terminated participant has a balance of $\$ 150,000$, this participant would receive his distribution in three $\$ 50,000$ installments (ignoring change in stock price) rather than five installments of $\$ 30,000$.

The study also considered a proposed reduction in the balance threshold (to $\$ 25,000$ ) and added a smaller minimum installment to analyze its effect on the repurchase obligation. This was done to see if there would be a reduction in the number of distributions occurring in lump sum form, but continuing to pay the relatively low balances out in a period of less than 5 years.

## Recommendation

Based on the analysis, the majority of the participants who turnover have less tenure and have smaller account balances. Therefore the majority of the distributions are of balances less than a $\$ 25,000$ balance threshold. Therefore adding a minimum installment would not significantly impact the repurchase obligation, nor would reducing the lump sum threshold. (Note, the current policy does result in a lower repurchase obligation for the first 5 years ( $\$ 100,000-\$ 150,000$ difference between the $\$ 50,000$ and $\$ 25,000$ threshold) but after 2013 there is little difference.) Therefore, such changes to the distribution policy may not need to be considered at this time.

## Analyze impact of redeeming the repurchased shares instead of the current practice of recycling

Currently repurchased shares are purchased with cash from the ESOP. This cash may have entered the ESOP from S distributions or contributions. After the shares are purchased with cash inside the ESOP, they are allocated to participant accounts based on the cash balances. If shares were to be redeemed, the company would purchase the shares from the impacted separated participants' accounts, and the shares would be retired to treasury.

The resulting decrease in the number of outstanding shares will increase the price per share at an accelerated rate. In addition, as the ESOP-owned shares are decreasing and the non-ESOP shareholdings remaining constant, the non-ESOP shareholders will own an increasing percentage of the company. In addition, new participants will not receive any shares once the internal loan is repaid.

This, and the earlier alternative key recommendation, represent either/or options; either recycle all the repurchased shares or redeem all the repurchased shares. In reality, the best solution may be a combination of the two based on the company's employee benefit and financial objectives. This might also include redeeming the shares followed by a re-contribution of some or all of the shares to the ESOP in the current or future year.

## Recommendation

Based on the analysis, after the loan is repaid, the majority of the benefit provided to the participants will be from the recycled shares. Given the desire to control the benefit levels and future contribution levels, the company may want to consider redeeming the repurchased shares and re-contributing a portion back to the ESOP based on the targeted benefit level and/or other financial objectives. This process will allow the company to control the inflow of shares to the ESOP, as well as the combined contribution level among all plans.

## Findings

In order to meet the objectives set during discussions with ABC Company, we have completed the following scenarios.

Note: The distribution assumptions below differ from the current distribution policy. The current policy provides a balance threshold for retirement distributions. My PERLS ${ }^{\circledR}$ allows for a balance threshold input only for turnover terminations. In discussions with management it was decided that it would be best to assume the majority of retirement distributions would be over the $\$ 50,000$ threshold. Therefore, it was assumed the retirement balances would be distributed evenly over a 5 year period.

## Scenario 1 - Initial Study (Current Policy)

This scenario utilizes assumptions provided by ABC Company to project the most probable repurchase liability based upon your plan document provisions. ABC Company, Inc.'s ESOP distribution policy allows participants the following:

| Reason | Form and Method | Timing |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Normal <br> Retirement | Installment distribution over a period of <br> 5 years | As soon as possible after <br> the period in which the <br> termination event occurs. |
| Death and <br> Disability | Lump sum distribution | As soon as possible after <br> the period in which the <br> termination event occurs. |
| Other Turnover | Balances under $\$ 50,000$ : Lump sum <br> distribution <br> Balances over $\$ 50,000:$ Installment <br> distribution over a period of 5 years <br> without a minimum installment payment | As soon as possible after <br> the period in which the <br> termination event occurs. |

## Scenario 2 - Initial Study with Redeem

To analyze the impact of redeeming the future repurchase liability, scenario 1 was duplicated and the repurchase option was changed to redeem shares from the ESOP. In addition, the stock value per share was adjusted to reflect the decreasing number of outstanding shares. All other assumptions remained the same.

## Scenario 3 - \$25,000 Minimum Installment and \$25,000 Balance Threshold

In order to understand the implications of adjusting the balance threshold and adding a modest minimum installment this scenario assumes the following:

| Reason | Form and Method | Timing |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Normal <br> Retirement | Installment distribution over a period of <br> 5 years | As soon as possible after <br> the period in which the <br> termination event occurs. |
| Death and <br> Disability | Lump sum distribution | As soon as possible after <br> the period in which the <br> termination event occurs. |
| Other Turnover | Balances under $\$ 25,000$ : Lump sum <br> distribution <br> Balances over \$25,000: Installment <br> distribution over a period of 5 years with <br> a minimum installment payment of <br> $\$ 25,000$ | As soon as possible after <br> the period in which the <br> termination event occurs. |

Scenario 4 - \$50,000 Minimum Installment and \$50,000 Balance Threshold
In order to understand the implications of maintaining the balance threshold and adding a significant minimum installment this scenario assumes the following:

$\left.$| Reason | Form and Method | Timing |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Normal <br> Retirement | Installment distribution over a period of <br> 5 years | As soon as possible after <br> the period in which the <br> termination event occurs. |
| Death and <br> Disability | Lump sum distribution | As soon as possible after <br> the period in which the <br> termination event occurs. |
| Other Turnover | Balances under $\$ 50,000:$ Lump sum <br> distribution | Balances over $\$ 50,000:$ Installment <br> distribution over a period of 5 years with <br> a minimum installment payment of <br> $\$ 50,000$ | | As soon as possible after |
| :--- |
| the period in which the |
| termination event occurs. | \right\rvert\,

The following pages contain graphs and analysis that depict the results of the scenarios summarized above.

The findings you will see depicted in charts and analyzed below are:

- Annual Repurchase Liability - This graph will compare the obligations projected by the four scenarios on an annual basis.
- Segmented Repurchase Liability (current policy/recycle scenario 1) - This chart breaks down the annual obligations by distribution event (mortality, disability, turnover, diversification and retirement).
- Repurchase Liability as a Percentage of Eligible Compensation - Looking at this helps put the repurchase liability into perspective by comparing it to total eligible compensation under scenario 1 and scenario 2.
- Employer Contributions and S Distributions - This chart illustrates the value of employer contributions and S distributions necessary to fund and maintain the ESOP and compares the results under scenarios 1 and 2.
- Projected Allocations to Participants - This illustrates the level of benefit allocated to participant accounts (the value of shares allocated) as a result of contributions under scenarios 1 and 2.
- Annual Cash Balances - This graph illustrates the amount of cash left in the ESOP trust at the end of each plan year and compares the results under scenarios 1 and 2.
- Breakdown of Asset Allocation (recycle scenario 1) - This chart provides a comparison between the value of benefit allocated on the basis of the plan's regular allocation formula (compensation/years of service) and the value of amounts allocated based on beginning share balances.
- Ownership Trends in redeem scenario - This chart displays the ownership levels of the ESOP and the outside shareholders under the redeem scenario.



## Annual Repurchase Liability



The graph above displays the total annual distributions relating to mortality, disability, turnover, diversification and retirement for each of the scenarios. As an ESOP Company, you have the obligation to repurchase the shares held by participants as they terminate or elect diversification. Depending on the payout options set forth in the plan document or distribution policy, payouts may be received in lump-sum form or in up to five installments. Distributions may also be received immediately or following a 6 -year delay.

- Scenarios 1, 3 and 4 all have very similar projected liabilities, showing the changes in the distribution policy have little effect on the future liabilities.
- Adding a minimum installment has little effect as the majority of the balances of turnover participants fall under the current balance threshold, thus being paid in lump-sum.
- The impact of lowering the balance threshold to $\$ 25,000$ is also not significant after 2013.
- Scenario 2, the redeem scenario, has the lowest repurchase liability due to multiple reasons:
- Shares are removed from the trust and none are re-allocated so the value held in the ESOP begins to decrease and remains concentrated to a smaller group of employees.
- As the shares in the ESOP decrease the shares remaining outside the ESOP remain constant; therefore the percentage the ESOP owns decreases over the term of the study.


## Segmented Repurchase Liability (C urrent Recycle Scenario 1)



Participants may terminate for several reasons. Depending on the stipulations set forth in the plan document or separate distribution policy, the timing and method of the distribution may be affected. Distributions pertaining to mortality, disability and retirement can only be delayed up to one year. However, distributions relating to terminations for reasons other than mortality, disability and retirement may be delayed up to 6 years after the event. Furthermore, distributions relating to diversification may not be delayed or paid in installments. The graph above shows this breakdown of the annual repurchase liability based on your current distribution policy. The graph above has been included in Appendix B for scenario 2 (redeem scenario).

- The graph above includes results of the initial scenario only.
- The chart indicates that the majority of the repurchase liability is attributable to retirements, at $39 \%$.
- Turnover and diversification make up the next most significant distribution events, at $25 \%$ and $28 \%$ respectively.
- Mortality and disability make up approximately $8 \%$ of the total liabilities.
- As retirement and diversification make up $67 \%$ of the total liabilities, the changes to the distribution policy had little effect on the overall repurchase liability.


## Repurchase Liability as a Percentage of Eligible C ompensation



Comparing the annual repurchase liability to eligible compensation provides a helpful "reality check." This measurement may indicate that repurchase liability is reaching undesirable levels, or that the growth in repurchase liability is outpacing the growth in eligible compensation. The graph above shows the comparison of the repurchase liability as a percent of eligible compensation for scenarios 1 and 2.

- The results for scenario 1 , the recycle scenario, range between about $7 \%$ and $11 \%$ of eligible compensation.
- This is quite common for an ESOP company which is continuing to provide a benefit to its participants through recycling.
- Due to the substantial benefits provided year after year, the participants continue to receive allocations throughout the study.
- Scenario 2, the redeem scenario, begins the study with similar results, however since shares are not recycled, the number of shares being allocated to participants declines and the repurchase liability as a percent of eligible compensation decreases dramatically, to nearly $2 \%$.
- This, as well, is quite common for an ESOP company electing to handle its repurchase liability with redemptions particularly when the ESOP owns less than $100 \%$ of the company.
- As the shares are redeemed to treasury the ESOP participants are no longer receiving the additional benefit.
- Scenarios 1 and 2 currently display the two extremes of handling future repurchase liabilities; either all shares are recycled or all are redeemed.
- A combination of strategies, or re-contributing some of the shares to the ESOP, should create results somewhere in the middle.


## Employer Contributions and S D istributions



Employer contributions and S distributions are commonly used to fund debt payments and share repurchases. In addition, additional dollars or shares may be contributed into the ESOP to provide additional benefits. The graph above shows the comparison of the employer contributions and S distributions for scenarios 1 and 2 in dollars.

- The graph above displays the comparison of the recycle and redeem scenarios very clearly.
- In the recycle scenario the contributions and $S$ distributions are equal to what is needed for the debt service as well as what is needed to recycle the repurchased shares.
- In the redeem scenario the only contribution and S distributions necessary are the amount needed for debt service.
- As fewer shares remain allocated in the redeem scenario, the total dividends paid to the trust decrease. Combined with a decrease in the amount needed for the repurchase liability and the pay off of ESOP debt, the result is a significant gap in amounts going into the trust and the benefit to participants, particularly in the second decade of the study.


## Projected Allocations to Employees



Employees receive benefits through many sources in an ESOP. Participants may receive a portion of the share release from loan payments, a portion of allocated stock contribution, a portion of the reallocated forfeitures, or a portion of the recycled repurchased shares. The graph above compares the allocations of shares to employees in dollars.

- This graph is similar to the prior graph; however, this graph indicates the total value of shares actually allocated to the participants.
- It does not include cash allocated from S distributions; however, it does include shares recycled using S distributions, as well as shares released from debt payments made with S distributions.
- As seen previously, the recycle scenario continues to provide a substantial benefit to participants through the end of the study.
- In the redeem scenario, once the loan is repaid and the forfeitures are allocated, the participants will only receive additional value through dividends.
- Therefore, only participants with stock in their account after 2016 will receive additional value.


## Annual C ash Balances



Annual ESOP cash flow depends on many factors, including corporate status, level of dividends, level of contributions, repurchase liability funding method, and level of ESOP ownership to name a few. It is quite common for a partial S corporation ESOP to accumulate significant amounts of cash in the ESOP due to the level of required $S$ distributions. On the other hand, it is very common for other ESOPs to maintain a zero cash balance in the ESOP, especially when the only contributions made to the plan are to fund the repurchase obligation or debt payments (situations where the sources of cash equal uses of cash). The graph above compares the end of year cash balances for each scenario.

- In scenario 1, all the cash inside the ESOP is used to recycle shares or make payments on the ESOP loan; including both dividends and future contributions.
- However, in scenario 2, the dividends build up over the course of the study, and reach levels of almost $\$ 4,000,000$.
- The excess cash could be used to repurchase shares or to purchase additional shares outside the ESOP.


## Breakdown of A sset A llocation (Recycle Scenario 1)



Over the course of the analysis, assets enter the ESOP in one of two ways. They are contributed by the company to fund the debt service or repurchase shares. Or, they enter the plan as a dividend ( S distribution). Contributions are allocated based on the Plan's regular allocation formula (compensation/years of service). However, dividends are allocated to the participants based on their beginning share balances. In the situation where there are shares in a suspense account, the dividends attributable to those shares are allocated based on the Plan formula as well. The chart above displays a breakdown of the asset allocation for scenario 1.

- Early on in the analysis the majority of the assets are allocated based on the regular plan formula (compensation/years of service).
- Contributions make up the majority of the cash inflows during the first ten years of the study.
- During the second decade, the contributions and dividends each make up about half of the cash in flows, resulting in half the assets being allocated based on compensation/ years of service, and the other being allocated based on beginning share balance.
- This illustrates that about $1 / 2$ of all shares are being allocated to the "have's" and the "have-not's" are only receiving a portion of the rest. The "have's" include participants with account balances even if they have terminated employment.


## O wnership T rends (R edeem Scenario)



The pie graphs on the prior page display the ownership trends and dynamics over the course of the study in a redeem scenario where none of the repurchased shares are recycled. The first chart shows the ownership percentages as they are today; prior to any redemptions. The second graph shows the results after the first decade in 2018. The final graph shows the results after the second decade in 2028 at the end of the study.

- As seen above, the ESOP ownership decreases from $38 \%$ to $7 \%$ over the course of the study.
- Conversely, the outside shareholders' ownership increases as the ESOP decreases occur.
- Sue Smith's ownership increases from $40 \%$ to roughly $60 \%$ over the 20 year period.
- Mark Smith's ownership increases from $10 \%$ to $17 \%$ over the same period.


## Appendix A

## Assumptions

## General Assumptions

- The study uses census information as of June 30, 2008.
- The study is a 20 -year projection for fiscal years 2009 through 2028.
- Stock value was $\$ 50.00$ as of June 30, 2008 and future growth assumptions have been provided by management. During 2009 the stock price is assumed to decrease by $20 \%$. During 2010 and 2011 the stock price is assumed to increase at a rate of $10 \%$. For the remainder of the study, the stock price is assumed to increase at $3 \%$. Stock values for the redeem scenario have been adjusted to account for the decreasing number of shares outstanding.

Recycle scenarios:

| Year | Appreciation Rate | Market Value | Year | Appreciation Rate | Market Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 | $(19.00 \%)$ | $\$ 40.50$ | 2019 | $3.00 \%$ | $\$ 62.08$ |
| 2010 | $10.00 \%$ | $\$ 44.55$ | 2020 | $3.00 \%$ | $\$ 63.94$ |
| 2011 | $10.00 \%$ | $\$ 49.01$ | 2021 | $3.00 \%$ | $\$ 65.86$ |
| 2012 | $3.00 \%$ | $\$ 50.48$ | 2022 | $3.00 \%$ | $\$ 67.84$ |
| 2013 | $3.00 \%$ | $\$ 51.99$ | 2023 | $3.00 \%$ | $\$ 69.88$ |
| 2014 | $3.00 \%$ | $\$ 53.55$ | 2024 | $3.00 \%$ | $\$ 71.98$ |
| 2015 | $3.00 \%$ | $\$ 55.16$ | 2025 | $3.00 \%$ | $\$ 74.14$ |
| 2016 | $3.00 \%$ | $\$ 56.81$ | 2026 | $3.00 \%$ | $\$ 76.36$ |
| 2017 | $3.00 \%$ | $\$ 58.51$ | 2027 | $3.00 \%$ | $\$ 78.65$ |
| 2018 | $3.00 \%$ | $\$ 60.27$ | 2028 | $3.00 \%$ | $\$ 81.01$ |

## Redeem scenario:

| Year | Appreciation Rate | Market Value | Year | Appreciation Rate | Market Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 | $(19.00 \%)$ | $\$ 40.50$ | 2019 | $5.06 \%$ | $\$ 81.21$ |
| 2010 | $15.02 \%$ | $\$ 46.58$ | 2020 | $5.28 \%$ | $\$ 85.50$ |
| 2011 | $13.36 \%$ | $\$ 52.80$ | 2021 | $4.97 \%$ | $\$ 89.75$ |
| 2012 | $5.57 \%$ | $\$ 55.74$ | 2022 | $4.83 \%$ | $\$ 94.08$ |
| 2013 | $5.38 \%$ | $\$ 58.74$ | 2023 | $4.90 \%$ | $\$ 98.69$ |
| 2014 | $5.56 \%$ | $\$ 62.01$ | 2024 | $4.77 \%$ | $\$ 103.40$ |
| 2015 | $6.13 \%$ | $\$ 65.81$ | 2025 | $4.66 \%$ | $\$ 108.22$ |
| 2016 | $5.46 \%$ | $\$ 69.40$ | 2026 | $4.34 \%$ | $\$ 112.92$ |
| 2017 | $5.56 \%$ | $\$ 73.26$ | 2027 | $4.25 \%$ | $\$ 117.72$ |
| 2018 | $5.51 \%$ | $\$ 77.30$ | 2028 | $4.18 \%$ | $\$ 122.64$ |

- S distributions for the term of the study were provided by management. There was no adjustment considered for the redeem scenario where, presumably, the dividend rate would increase as the number of shares decreased and the potential higher taxable income due to the absence of a tax deduction for contributions needed in the recycle scenario.

| Year | Dividend Per Share |  | Year | Dividend Per Share |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\$ 009$ | $\$ .19$ |  | 2019 | $\$ 2.82$ |
| 2010 | $\$ .26$ |  | 2020 | $\$ 2.89$ |  |
| 2011 | $\$ 1.51$ |  | 2021 | $\$ 3.11$ |  |
| 2012 | $\$ 1.97$ |  | 2022 | $\$ 3.19$ |  |
| 2013 | $\$ 2.23$ |  | 2023 | $\$ 3.27$ |  |
| 2014 | $\$ 2.28$ |  | 2024 | $\$ 3.51$ |  |
| 2015 | $\$ 2.45$ |  | 2025 | $\$ 3.60$ |  |
| 2016 | $\$ 2.51$ |  | 2026 | $\$ 3.69$ |  |
| 2017 | $\$ 2.57$ |  | 2027 | $\$ 3.97$ |  |
| 2018 | $\$ 2.76$ |  | 2028 | $\$ 4.07$ |  |

## ESOP Assumptions

- Internal loan terms:
- $\$ 3,836,881.50$ remaining balance
- 59,718.0008 shares in suspense
- 7 years remaining
- Level principal payments of $\$ 622,197$ were assumed.

B Total payments were provided by management, and principal backed into the appropriate interest payment.

- Principal release method

B Cash contributions were entered into the study to fund the future debt payments.

| Year | Contribution | Year | Contribution |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 | \$ 806,741.00 | 2019 | \$ 0.00 |
| 2010 | \$ 750,245.00 | 2020 | \$ 0.00 |
| 2011 | \$ 722,806.00 | 2021 | \$ 0.00 |
| 2012 | \$ 695,367.00 | 2022 | \$ 0.00 |
| 2013 | \$ 667,929.00 | 2023 | \$ 0.00 |
| 2014 | \$ 640,490.00 | 2024 | \$ 0.00 |
| 2015 | \$ 105,987.00 | 2025 | \$ 0.00 |
| 2016 | \$ 0.00 | 2026 | \$ 0.00 |
| 2017 | \$ 0.00 | 2027 | \$ 0.00 |
| 2018 | \$ 0.00 | 2028 | \$ 0.00 |

- The repurchased shares are recycled to the point where cash is available. In the recycle scenarios, contributions are made to the extent the repurchase liability is in excess of the cash in the Plan from S distributions.
- The distribution assumptions used for the study are based on the ESOP's distribution policy and are summarized as follows:


## Scenario 1 and 2- Initial Study Recycle and Redeem

| Reason | Form and Method | Timing |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Normal <br> Retirement | Installment distribution over a period of <br> 5 years | As soon as possible after <br> the period in which the <br> termination event occurs. |
| Death and <br> Disability | Lump sum distribution | As soon as possible after <br> the period in which the <br> termination event occurs. |
| Other Turnover | Balances under $\$ 50,000$ : Lump sum <br> distribution <br> Balances over \$50,000: Installment <br> distribution over a period of 5 years <br> without a minimum installment payment | As soon as possible after <br> the period in which the <br> termination event occurs. |

## Scenario 3 - \$25,000 Minimum Installment and Balance Threshold

| Reason | Form and Method | Timing |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Normal <br> Retirement | Installment distribution over a period of <br> 5 years | As soon as possible after <br> the period in which the <br> termination event occurs. |
| Death and <br> Disability | Lump sum distribution | As soon as possible after <br> the period in which the <br> termination event occurs. |
| Other Turnover | Balances under \$25,000: Lump sum <br> distribution <br> Balances over \$25,000: Installment <br> distribution over a period of years <br> without a minimum installment payment <br> of \$25,000 | As soon as possible after <br> the period in which the <br> termination event occurs. |

## Scenario 4 - Scenario 1 with added \$50,000 Minimum Installment

| Reason | Form and Method | Timing |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Normal <br> Retirement | Installment distribution over a period of <br> 5 years | As soon as possible after <br> the period in which the <br> termination event occurs. |
| Death and <br> Disability | Lump sum distribution | As soon as possible after <br> the period in which the <br> termination event occurs. |
| Other Turnover | Balances under \$50,000: Lump sum <br> distribution <br> Balances over \$50,000: Installment <br> distribution over a period of 5 years <br> without a minimum installment payment <br> of \$50,000 | As soon as possible after <br> the period in which the <br> termination event occurs. |

- The plan's eligibility requirements are:
- 18 years of age
- One year of service
- Normal Retirement:
- 65 years of age
- 5 years of service
- Diversification:
- As participants reach age 55 and attain 10 years of service, they become eligible to diversify out of company stock. At that time, they can diversify a cumulative total of $25 \%$ during the first five years. During year six, the participant can elect to diversify a cumulative total of up to $50 \%$.

|  | Years 1-5 | Year 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Statutory | $25 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| Percentage of Participants <br> Assumed to Elect | $80 \%$ |  |

- Participant category:
- Category 1 - Management
- Salaries increase at 4\%
- Terminating participants are replaced with:

B Participants aged 45
ß Initial salary of \$125,000

- Participants in the category will only terminate due to retirement, death and disability. Turnover has been disabled.
- Participants will retire at age 65.
- The total number of participants in this category is assumed to grow at a low rate provided by management.
- Category 2 - New
- Salaries increase at 4\%
- Terminating participants are replaced with:
ß Participants aged 37
B Initial salary of \$22,000
- Participants in the category will terminate for reasons other than retirement, death and disability at a relatively high rate.
ß Participants will retire at age 65
ß Turnover assumptions were approved by management
- The total number of participants in this category is assumed to grow at a rate of $2.5 \%$ after 2010. In 2010, the category will grow at an average rate of $4.5 \%$.
- Category 3 - Staff
- Salaries increase at 4\%
- Terminating participants are replaced with:


## B Participants aged 45

B Initial salary of \$35,000

- Participants in the category will terminate for reasons other than retirement, death and disability at a relatively high rate.
ß Participants will retire at age 65
B Turnover assumptions were approved by management
- Growth assumptions were provided by management.
- The total number of participants in this category is assumed to grow at a rate of 2.5\% after 2009. In 2009, the category will remain constant.
- Category 4 - Supervisors
- Salaries increase at $4 \%$
- Terminating participants are replaced with:

B Participants aged 45
B Initial salary of $\$ 35,000$

- Participants in the category will terminate for reasons other than retirement, death and disability at a moderate rate.

B Participants will retire at age 65
B Turnover assumptions were approved by management

- Growth assumptions were provided by management.
- The total number of participants in this category is assumed to grow at a low rate of 1 person every two years.
- Vesting Schedule
- 6 year graded vesting schedule
- Participants become fully vested upon death, disability, and normal retirement.

| Years of Service | Percent Vested |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | $0 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | $20 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | $40 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | $60 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{5}$ | $80 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{6}$ | $100 \%$ |

## Recycle vs. Redeem

## The Rule

When participants leave and their account is distributed, the company can either redeem those shares at the current fair market value, or recycle those shares back into the ESOP to be redistributed among current participants.

The decision to recycle or redeem the ESOP shares should align with the company's objectives with respect to the long-term ownership percentage goal it has for the ESOP as well as it's objectives relating to benefit levels. In order to help you with your decision, following are some considerations of each option.

## Recycle (Purchase by the ESOP) - Current Practice

- Contributions to the ESOP to fund repurchases are deductible up to qualified plan limits.
- ESOP distributes cash, shares stay in the ESOP (trust).
- Number of shares in the ESOP is unchanged.
- ESOP ownership percentage is unchanged.
- Individual account balances have more shares.
- Often used when the company wants to maintain strong ESOP ownership into the future.
- Provides source of shares for allocation after the loan is repaid. May help with the have and have-not situation.


## Redeem (Repurchase by the Company)

- ESOP distributes stock and the company immediately buys it back from the participant.
- Payments are not deductible.
- Number of shares in the ESOP declines.
- Shares are held as treasury stock but can be re-contributed to the ESOP at a later date on a deductible basis, subject to qualified plan limits.
- If ESOP ownership of the company is less than $100 \%$, ESOP ownership percentage declines.
- Typically, a lower number of shares are repurchased.
- Individual account balances have fewer shares.
- Per share value of remaining outstanding shares is likely to increase.
- Viable strategy to manage number of shares held by the ESOP.
- Can create ESOP ownership dilution.
- Will contribute to or exacerbate the have and have-not situation.


## H ave and H ave-N ot

Research has shown that for employee-ownership to have a meaningful effect on corporate performance, it must include substantial and recurring contributions. Research has also shown that a combination of ownership and participative management creates the most value.

An ESOP may, over time, create two classes of plan participants, the "haves" and the "havenot's." The negative results from this can range from the "haves" having unrealistic expectations of benefit and contribution levels that never end. The "have-not's" may resent the "haves."

Two issues that often arise when an ESOP loan is paid off and all shares are allocated are:

1. How can we create stock ownership for new employees and help them develop an ownership mentality after all stock is allocated?
2. How can we manage the expectations of longer term plan participants?

Careful planning and shifting of the ESOP's plan design as it matures can help alleviate some of these pitfalls. Following are plan design strategies to consider as an ESOP matures. Consider them alone or in combination to find the result that will work for your plan and your organization.

- Contribute more stock to the plan - previously unissued, Treasury or new shares
- Create more liberal diversification provisions
- Re-balance (re-shuffle) - generally need cash contributed in excess of cash needed
- Create a grouping system for allocations to benefit a targeted group
- Remove a specified group of participants from sharing in the allocation of company stock
- Recycling distributions
- Segregated accounts
- Change plan allocation formula to skew less based on years of service


## Repurchase Liability Funding

## The Rule

As participants terminate or elect to diversify, the company is obligated to repurchase their shares. The company is not necessarily obligated to prefund for these distributions, however planning for the future obligations is advised.

Upon completion of a repurchase liability study the logical next step is now what? Repurchase liability funding as a concern is becoming increasingly common. The earlier you begin planning for your future obligations the easier it will be to fund those distributions. Utilizing the results of the repurchase liability study, an ESOP company can adequately determine the best funding approach.

## Funding Options

A variety of funding options are available to fund the repurchase liability. Some of the more common methods include:

- Cash flow - rely on future cash flow from operations to meet obligations
- ESOP sinking fund - cash contributions to the ESOP
- Corporate Sinking Fund - contributions to a taxable sinking fund within the corporation
- Debt - borrow funds to meet repurchase obligations
- Corporate owned life insurance - advance funding using Corporate Owned Life Insurance (COLI)


## Considerations

Often a combination of funding methods works best for the Company. The challenge is to find the mix that best fits your situation. Considerations include:

- To what extent will cash be available in the future?
- To what extent is advanced funding possible based on current and projected cash flows?
- What is the tax impact of the funding method?
- Availability and/or necessity of using debt?
- Availability of internal markets (key employee purchases)?

The National Center for Employee Ownership (NCEO) 2005 survey of ESOP companies found the following methods were utilized for funding repurchase liability:

| Repurchase Liability Funding Alternatives | Percentage |
| :--- | :---: |
| Annual cash flow (i.e., no advance funding) | $73.7 \%$ |
| Cash contributions to the ESOP (other than S corporation <br> distributions) in excess of current repurchase obligations (i.e., <br> advance funding in ESOP) | $41.9 \%$ |
| S corporation distributions on shares | $18.6 \%$ |
| Corporate sinking fund | $13.6 \%$ |
| Life insurance for key employees | $5.9 \%$ |
| Corporate owned life insurance for key employees | $12.3 \%$ |
| Corporate owned life insurance on all or most employees | $6.4 \%$ |
| Outside buyers | $13.1 \%$ |
| Other | $9.3 \%$ |

## Appendix B

## Schedules/ Scenarios

The following pages contain the My PERLS schedules relating to the scenarios in the repurchase liability study.


## SCENARIO 1

 BASE SCENARIO
## ABC Company, Inc.

Sources and Uses of Cash

## Scenario 1: Base Scenario

ABC Company, Inc. - C Corp
Contract: 123456

| All Plans |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Sources Of Cash |  |  |  |  |  | Uses of Cash |  |  |  | Net Sources/ | Ending |
|  | Beginning |  |  |  |  | Total |  |  | Cash in Terminated | Total |  |  |
|  | Cash | Total | Total | Employee |  | Sources | Loan | Repurchase | Participant Accounts | Uses | Uses of | Cash |
|  | Balance | Contributions | Dividends | Deferals | Earnings | of Cash | Payments | Liability | Paid Out | of Cash | Cash | Balance |
| 2009 | 630,838 | 1,227,577 | 66,539 | 0 | 6,308 | 1,300,424 | 806,367 | 1,073,600 | 51,295 | 1,931,262 | -630,838 | 0 |
| 2010 |  | 1,446,962 | 91,053 | 0 | 0 | 1,538,015 | 750,784 | 783,265 | 3,966 | 1,538,015 | 0 | 0 |
| 2011 |  | 1,492,234 | 528,809 | 0 | 0 | 2,021,044 | 723,304 | 1,272,623 | 25,059 | 2,020,986 | 57 | 58 |
| 2012 | 58 | 1,231,695 | 689,903 | 0 | 1 | 1,921,599 | 695,098 | 1,190,971 | 35,274 | 1,921,343 | 256 | 314 |
| 2013 | 314 | 1,123,231 | 780,957 | 0 | 3 | 1,904,191 | 668,032 | 1,192,357 | 42,940 | 1,903,329 | 862 | 1,176 |
| 2014 | 1,176 | 1,265,928 | 798,467 | 0 | 12 | 2,064,406 | 640,344 | 1,371,780 | 50,449 | 2,062,574 | 1,832 | 3,008 |
| 2015 | 3,008 | 1,125,696 | 858,002 | 0 | 30 | 1,983,727 | 105,981 | 1,819,337 | 55,537 | 1,980,855 | 2,873 | 5,881 |
| 2016 | 5,881 | 774,866 | 879,014 | 0 | 59 | 1,653,939 | 0 | 1,594,177 | 56,761 | 1,650,938 | 3,001 | 8,881 |
| 2017 | 8,881 | 934,190 | 900,026 | 0 | 89 | 1,834,305 | 0 | 1,767,471 | 63,733 | 1,831,204 | 3,101 | 11,982 |
| 2018 | 11,982 | 998,910 | 966,565 | 0 | 120 | 1,965,595 | 0 | 1,895,809 | 66,432 | 1,962,240 | 3,355 | 15,337 |
| 2019 | 15,337 | 813,217 | 987,578 | 0 | 153 | 1,800,948 | 0 | 1,737,876 | 59,613 | 1,797,489 | 3,458 | 18,796 |
| 2020 | 18,796 | 1,252,088 | 1,012,092 | 0 | 188 | 2,264,368 | 0 | 2,196,013 | 64,780 | 2,260,793 | 3,575 | 22,371 |
| 2021 | 22,371 | 1,075,310 | 1,089,137 | 0 | 224 | 2,164,671 | 0 | 2,084,145 | 76,656 | 2,160,802 | 3,869 | 26,239 |
| 2022 | 26,239 | 1,079,650 | 1,117,153 | 0 | 262 | 2,197,066 | 0 | 2,112,352 | 80,713 | 2,193,065 | 4,001 | 30,240 |
| 2023 | 30,240 | 1,360,851 | 1,145,170 | 0 | 302 | 2,506,323 | 0 | 2,417,608 | 84,580 | 2,502,188 | 4,135 | 34,375 |
| 2024 | 34,375 | 1,400,682 | 1,229,219 | 0 | 344 | 2,630,244 | 0 | 2,529,413 | 96,373 | 2,625,786 | 4,458 | 38,833 |
| 2025 | 38,833 | 1,728,974 | 1,260,737 | 0 | 388 | 2,990,100 | 0 | 2,891,580 | 93,912 | 2,985,492 | 4,608 | 43,441 |
| 2026 | 43,441 | 1,316,745 | 1,292,256 | 0 | 434 | 2,609,435 | 0 | 2,510,815 | 93,861 | 2,604,676 | 4,759 | 48,200 |
| 2027 | 48,200 | 1,319,906 | 1,390,313 | 0 | 482 | 2,710,701 | 0 | 2,609,915 | 95,652 | 2,705,566 | 5,135 | 53,335 |
| 2028 | 53,335 | 1,407,672 | 1,425,333 | 0 | 533 | 2,833,539 | 0 | 2,722,612 | 105,624 | 2,828,235 | 5,304 | 58,638 |
| Total: |  | 24,376,385 | 18,508,323 | 0 | 9,933 | 42,894,641 | 4,389,911 | 37,773,718 | 1,303,211 | 43,466,840 | -572,200 |  |

## All Plans

| Year | Total Repurchase Liability | Total Allocated Stock Value | RL - \% of Allocated Stock Value | Total Eligible Compensation | RL - \% of Eligible Comp |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 | \$1,073,601 | \$12,156,917 | 8.83\% | \$10,278,512 | 10.45\% |
| 2010 | 783,265 | 13,804,031 | 5.67\% | 11,346,605 | 6.90\% |
| 2011 | 1,272,623 | 15,660,596 | 8.13\% | 12,216,048 | 10.42\% |
| 2012 | 1,190,971 | 16,619,167 | 7.17\% | 13,008,917 | 9.16\% |
| 2013 | 1,192,357 | 17,619,764 | 6.77\% | 13,847,561 | 8.61\% |
| 2014 | 1,371,780 | 18,667,037 | 7.35\% | 14,958,766 | 9.17\% |
| 2015 | 1,819,337 | 19,317,296 | 9.42\% | 15,980,164 | 11.38\% |
| 2016 | 1,594,177 | 19,895,134 | 8.01\% | 16,867,359 | 9.45\% |
| 2017 | 1,767,471 | 20,490,482 | 8.63\% | 18,043,717 | 9.80\% |
| 2018 | 1,895,809 | 21,106,843 | 8.98\% | 19,091,558 | 9.93\% |
| 2019 | 1,737,876 | 21,740,713 | 7.99\% | 20,049,576 | 8.67\% |
| 2020 | 2,196,013 | 22,392,094 | 9.81\% | 21,326,216 | 10.30\% |
| 2021 | 2,084,146 | 23,064,487 | 9.04\% | 22,567,987 | 9.23\% |
| 2022 | 2,112,352 | 23,757,892 | 8.89\% | 23,833,912 | 8.86\% |
| 2023 | 2,417,608 | 24,472,310 | 9.88\% | 25,366,979 | 9.53\% |
| 2024 | 2,529,413 | 25,207,740 | 10.03\% | 26,804,709 | 9.44\% |
| 2025 | 2,891,580 | 25,964,182 | 11.14\% | 28,387,141 | 10.19\% |
| 2026 | 2,510,815 | 26,741,637 | 9.39\% | 30,252,215 | 8.30\% |
| 2027 | 2,609,915 | 27,543,606 | 9.48\% | 31,935,098 | 8.17\% |
| 2028 | 2,722,612 | 28,370,089 | 9.60\% | 33,878,690 | 8.04\% |
| Total: | \$37,773,719 | Average: | 8.71\% |  | 9.30\% |

## ABC Company, Inc.

Projected Employer Contributions
Scenario 1: Base Scenario

ABC Company, Inc. - C Corp
Contract: 123456

All Plans

| Year | Debt Payment | Discretionary <br> Contributions | Required For Repurchase | Contribution of Shares | Total <br> Employer Contribution | Total <br> Covered Compensation | Cont. <br> as \% of <br> Comp. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 | \$806,367 | \$806,741 | \$420,836 | \$0 | \$1,227,577 | \$10,278,512 | 11.94\% |
| 2010 | 750,245 | 750,245 | 696,717 | 0 | 1,446,962 | 11,346,605 | 12.75\% |
| 2011 | 722,806 | 722,806 | 769,428 | 0 | 1,492,234 | 12,216,048 | 12.21\% |
| 2012 | 695,098 | 695,367 | 536,328 | 0 | 1,231,695 | 13,008,917 | 9.46\% |
| 2013 | 667,929 | 667,929 | 455,302 | 0 | 1,123,231 | 13,847,561 | 8.11\% |
| 2014 | 640,344 | 640,490 | 625,438 | 0 | 1,265,928 | 14,958,766 | 8.46\% |
| 2015 | 105,981 | 105,987 | 1,019,709 | 0 | 1,125,696 | 15,980,164 | 7.04\% |
| 2016 | 0 | 0 | 774,866 | 0 | 774,866 | 16,867,359 | 4.59\% |
| 2017 | 0 | 0 | 934,190 | 0 | 934,190 | 18,043,717 | 5.17\% |
| 2018 | 0 | 0 | 998,910 | 0 | 998,910 | 19,091,558 | 5.23\% |
| 2019 | 0 | 0 | 813,217 | 0 | 813,217 | 20,049,576 | 4.05\% |
| 2020 | 0 | 0 | 1,252,088 | 0 | 1,252,088 | 21,326,216 | 5.87\% |
| 2021 | 0 | 0 | 1,075,310 | 0 | 1,075,310 | 22,567,987 | 4.76\% |
| 2022 | 0 | 0 | 1,079,650 | 0 | 1,079,650 | 23,833,912 | 4.52\% |
| 2023 | 0 | 0 | 1,360,851 | 0 | 1,360,851 | 25,366,979 | 5.36\% |
| 2024 | 0 | 0 | 1,400,682 | 0 | 1,400,682 | 26,804,709 | 5.22\% |
| 2025 | 0 | 0 | 1,728,974 | 0 | 1,728,974 | 28,387,141 | 6.09\% |
| 2026 | 0 | 0 | 1,316,745 | 0 | 1,316,745 | 30,252,215 | 4.35\% |
| 2027 | 0 | 0 | 1,319,906 | 0 | 1,319,906 | 31,935,098 | 4.13\% |
| 2028 | 0 | 0 | 1,407,672 | 0 | 1,407,672 | 33,878,690 | 4.15\% |
| Total: | \$4,388,771 | \$4,389,565 | \$19,986,820 | \$0 | \$24,376,385 |  |  |

## ABC Company, Inc.

Projected Employee Allocations
Scenario 1: Base Scenario

ABC Company, Inc. - C Corp
Contract: 123456

All Plans

| Year | Value of Shares Released From Debt Payment | Value of Shared Recycled | Value of Allocated Forfeit Shares | Contributiuon of Shares | Total <br> Allocation To Employees | Total <br> Covered Compensation | Alloc. as \% of Comp. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 | \$392,202 | \$1,073,600 | \$12,628 | \$0 | \$1,478,430 | \$10,278,512 | 14.38\% |
| 2010 | 431,422 | 783,265 | 12,900 | 0 | 1,227,587 | 11,346,605 | 10.82\% |
| 2011 | 474,613 | 1,272,623 | 16,114 | 0 | 1,763,349 | 12,216,048 | 14.43\% |
| 2012 | 488,848 | 1,190,971 | 18,320 | 0 | 1,698,139 | 13,008,917 | 13.05\% |
| 2013 | 503,471 | 1,192,357 | 18,990 | 0 | 1,714,818 | 13,847,561 | 12.38\% |
| 2014 | 518,578 | 1,371,780 | 19,371 | 0 | 1,909,729 | 14,958,766 | 12.77\% |
| 2015 | 89,028 | 1,819,337 | 19,401 | 0 | 1,927,766 | 15,980,164 | 12.06\% |
| 2016 | 0 | 1,594,177 | 20,288 | 0 | 1,614,464 | 16,867,359 | 9.57\% |
| 2017 | 0 | 1,767,471 | 16,975 | 0 | 1,784,446 | 18,043,717 | 9.89\% |
| 2018 | 0 | 1,895,809 | 15,125 | 0 | 1,910,933 | 19,091,558 | 10.01\% |
| 2019 | 0 | 1,737,876 | 14,215 | 0 | 1,752,090 | 20,049,576 | 8.74\% |
| 2020 | 0 | 2,196,013 | 13,382 | 0 | 2,209,396 | 21,326,216 | 10.36\% |
| 2021 | 0 | 2,084,145 | 16,231 | 0 | 2,100,376 | 22,567,987 | 9.31\% |
| 2022 | 0 | 2,112,352 | 16,824 | 0 | 2,129,175 | 23,833,912 | 8.93\% |
| 2023 | 0 | 2,417,608 | 16,751 | 0 | 2,434,359 | 25,366,979 | 9.60\% |
| 2024 | 0 | 2,529,413 | 18,741 | 0 | 2,548,155 | 26,804,709 | 9.51\% |
| 2025 | 0 | 2,891,580 | 20,387 | 0 | 2,911,967 | 28,387,141 | 10.26\% |
| 2026 | 0 | 2,510,815 | 23,100 | 0 | 2,533,915 | 30,252,215 | 8.38\% |
| 2027 | 0 | 2,609,915 | 21,276 | 0 | 2,631,191 | 31,935,098 | 8.24\% |
| 2028 | 0 | 2,722,612 | 19,667 | 0 | 2,742,279 | 33,878,690 | 8.09\% |
| Total: | \$2,898,163 | \$37,773,718 | \$350,686 | \$0 | \$41,022,566 |  |  |

## ABC Company, I nc.

Payout Repurchase Liability
Scenario 1: Base Scenario
Contract: 123456
ABC Company, Inc. - C Corp

## Contribution Plan

Distribution Criteria

| Mortality: | Installments: | 1 | Delay Years: | 1 | Minimum Installment: | $\$ 0.00$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Disability: | Installments: | 5 | Delay Years: | 1 | Minimum Installment: | $\$ 0.00$ |
| Turnover: | Installments: | 5 | Delay Years: | 1 | Minimum Installment: | $\$ 0.00$ |
| Retirement: | Installments: | 5 | Delay Years: | 1 | Minimum Installment: | $\$ 0.00$ |



## ABC Company, I nc.

Summary of Share Balances
Scenario 1: Base Scenario

ABC Company, Inc. - C Corp
Contract: 123456

| Year | Allocated |  |  |  |  | Value of Allocated Shares | Suspense Shares | Ending <br> Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Beginning Balance | Shares <br> Released | Shares Contributed | Shares Distrubuted | Ending Balance |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 290,486.8127 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 300,170.7956 | \$12,156,917 | 50,034.0007 | 350,204.7963 |
| 2010 | 300,170.7956 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 309,854.7945 | 13,804,031 | 40,350.0006 | 350,204.7951 |
| 2011 | 309,854.7945 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 319,538.7931 | 15,660,596 | 30,666.0005 | 350,204.7936 |
| 2012 | 319,538.7931 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 329,222.7927 | 16,619,167 | 20,982.0004 | 350,204.7931 |
| 2013 | 329,222.7927 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 338,906.7920 | 17,619,764 | 11,298.0003 | 350,204.7923 |
| 2014 | 338,906.7920 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 348,590.7914 | 18,667,037 | 1,614.0002 | 350,204.7916 |
| 2015 | 348,590.7914 | 1,614.0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7888 | 19,317,296 | . 0002 | 350,204.7890 |
| 2016 | 350,204.7888 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7888 | 19,895,134 | . 0000 | 350,204.7888 |
| 2017 | 350,204.7888 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7873 | 20,490,482 | . 0000 | 350,204.7873 |
| 2018 | 350,204.7873 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7876 | 21,106,843 | . 0000 | 350,204.7876 |
| 2019 | 350,204.7876 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7840 | 21,740,713 | . 0000 | 350,204.7840 |
| 2020 | 350,204.7840 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7821 | 22,392,094 | . 0000 | 350,204.7821 |
| 2021 | 350,204.7821 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7820 | 23,064,487 | . 0000 | 350,204.7820 |
| 2022 | 350,204.7820 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7793 | 23,757,892 | . 0000 | 350,204.7793 |
| 2023 | 350,204.7793 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7797 | 24,472,310 | . 0000 | 350,204.7797 |
| 2024 | 350,204.7797 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7781 | 25,207,740 | . 0000 | 350,204.7781 |
| 2025 | 350,204.7781 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7777 | 25,964,182 | . 0000 | 350,204.7777 |
| 2026 | 350,204.7777 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7768 | 26,741,637 | . 0000 | 350,204.7768 |
| 2027 | 350,204.7768 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7764 | 27,543,606 | . 0000 | 350,204.7764 |
| 2028 | 350,204.7764 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7726 | 28,370,089 | . 0000 | 350,204.7726 |
| Total: |  | 59,718.0006 | . 0000 | . 0000 |  |  |  |  |

SCENARIO 2

BASE SCENARIO WITH REDEEM

## ABC Company, Inc.

Sources and Uses of Cash
Scenario 2: Base Scenario with Redeem
ABC Company, Inc. - C Corp
Contract: 123456


## All Plans

| Year | Total Repurchase Liability | Total Allocated Stock Value | RL - \% of Allocated Stock Value | Total Eligible Compensation | RL - \% of Eligible Comp |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 | \$1,073,601 | \$11,287,301 | 9.51\% | \$10,278,512 | 10.45\% |
| 2010 | 745,456 | 12,575,504 | 5.93\% | 11,346,605 | 6.57\% |
| 2011 | 1,201,406 | 13,404,238 | 8.96\% | 12,216,048 | 9.83\% |
| 2012 | 1,091,808 | 13,537,796 | 8.06\% | 13,008,917 | 8.39\% |
| 2013 | 1,047,730 | 13,731,136 | 7.63\% | 13,847,561 | 7.57\% |
| 2014 | 1,153,889 | 13,877,915 | 8.31\% | 14,958,766 | 7.71\% |
| 2015 | 1,441,628 | 13,304,606 | 10.84\% | 15,980,164 | 9.02\% |
| 2016 | 1,178,723 | 12,787,362 | 9.22\% | 16,867,359 | 6.99\% |
| 2017 | 1,261,697 | 12,166,718 | 10.37\% | 18,043,717 | 6.99\% |
| 2018 | 1,268,387 | 11,499,331 | 11.03\% | 19,091,558 | 6.64\% |
| 2019 | 1,080,300 | 10,946,048 | 9.87\% | 20,049,576 | 5.39\% |
| 2020 | 1,232,072 | 10,227,126 | 12.05\% | 21,326,216 | 5.78\% |
| 2021 | 1,095,609 | 9,585,423 | 11.43\% | 22,567,987 | 4.85\% |
| 2022 | 1,044,478 | 8,953,003 | 11.67\% | 23,833,912 | 4.38\% |
| 2023 | 1,121,220 | 8,215,548 | 13.65\% | 25,366,979 | 4.42\% |
| 2024 | 1,077,075 | 7,479,157 | 14.40\% | 26,804,709 | 4.02\% |
| 2025 | 1,039,959 | 6,739,362 | 15.43\% | 28,387,141 | 3.66\% |
| 2026 | 874,375 | 6,119,703 | 14.29\% | 30,252,215 | 2.89\% |
| 2027 | 844,240 | 5,499,713 | 15.35\% | 31,935,098 | 2.64\% |
| 2028 | 811,784 | 4,883,856 | 16.62\% | 33,878,690 | 2.40\% |
| Total: | \$21,685,436 | erage: | 11.23\% |  | 6.03\% |

## ABC Company, Inc.

Projected Employer Contributions
Scenario 2: Base Scenario with Redeem

ABC Company, Inc. - C Corp
Contract: 123456

All Plans

| Year | Debt Payment | Discretionary Contributions | Required For <br> Repurchase | Contribution of Shares | Total <br> Employer Contribution | Total Covered Compensation | Cont. <br> as \% of <br> Comp. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 | \$806,367 | \$806,741 | \$0 | \$0 | \$806,741 | \$10,278,512 | 7.84\% |
| 2010 | 750,245 | 750,245 | 0 | 0 | 750,245 | 11,346,605 | 6.61\% |
| 2011 | 722,806 | 722,806 | 0 | 0 | 722,806 | 12,216,048 | 5.91\% |
| 2012 | 695,098 | 695,367 | 0 | 0 | 695,367 | 13,008,917 | 5.34\% |
| 2013 | 667,929 | 667,929 | 0 | 0 | 667,929 | 13,847,561 | 4.82\% |
| 2014 | 640,344 | 640,490 | 0 | 0 | 640,490 | 14,958,766 | 4.28\% |
| 2015 | 105,981 | 105,987 | 0 | 0 | 105,987 | 15,980,164 | 0.66\% |
| 2016 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16,867,359 | 0.00\% |
| 2017 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18,043,717 | 0.00\% |
| 2018 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19,091,558 | 0.00\% |
| 2019 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20,049,576 | 0.00\% |
| 2020 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21,326,216 | 0.00\% |
| 2021 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22,567,987 | 0.00\% |
| 2022 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23,833,912 | 0.00\% |
| 2023 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25,366,979 | 0.00\% |
| 2024 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26,804,709 | 0.00\% |
| 2025 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28,387,141 | 0.00\% |
| 2026 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30,252,215 | 0.00\% |
| 2027 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31,935,098 | 0.00\% |
| 2028 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33,878,690 | 0.00\% |
| Total: | \$4,388,771 | \$4,389,565 | \$0 | \$0 | \$4,389,565 |  |  |

## ABC Company, Inc.

Projected Employee Allocations
Scenario 2: Base Scenario with Redeem
Contract: 123456
ABC Company, Inc. - C Corp

All Plans

| Year | Value of Shares Released From Debt Payment | Value of Shared Recycled | Value of Allocated Forfeit Shares | Contributiuon of Shares | Total Allocation To Employees | Total Covered Compensation | Alloc. as \% of Comp. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 | \$392,202 | \$0 | \$12,628 | \$0 | \$404,830 | \$10,278,512 | 3.94\% |
| 2010 | 451,081 | 0 | 10,152 | 0 | 461,233 | 11,346,605 | 4.06\% |
| 2011 | 511,315 | 0 | 9,111 | 0 | 520,426 | 12,216,048 | 4.26\% |
| 2012 | 539,786 | 0 | 8,203 | 0 | 547,989 | 13,008,917 | 4.21\% |
| 2013 | 568,838 | 0 | 8,562 | 0 | 577,400 | 13,847,561 | 4.17\% |
| 2014 | 600,505 | 0 | 9,513 | 0 | 610,017 | 14,958,766 | 4.08\% |
| 2015 | 106,217 | 0 | 9,792 | 0 | 116,009 | 15,980,164 | 0.73\% |
| 2016 | 0 | 0 | 6,167 | 0 | 6,167 | 16,867,359 | 0.04\% |
| 2017 | 0 | 0 | 2,853 | 0 | 2,853 | 18,043,717 | 0.02\% |
| 2018 | 0 | 0 | 947 | 0 | 947 | 19,091,558 | 0.00\% |
| 2019 | 0 | 0 | 115 | 0 | 115 | 20,049,576 | 0.00\% |
| 2020 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 14 | 21,326,216 | 0.00\% |
| 2021 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 22,567,987 | 0.00\% |
| 2022 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 23,833,912 | 0.00\% |
| 2023 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25,366,979 | 0.00\% |
| 2024 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26,804,709 | 0.00\% |
| 2025 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28,387,141 | 0.00\% |
| 2026 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30,252,215 | 0.00\% |
| 2027 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31,935,098 | 0.00\% |
| 2028 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33,878,690 | 0.00\% |
| Total: | \$3,169,944 | \$0 | \$78,062 | \$0 | \$3,248,007 |  |  |

## ABC Company, I nc.

Payout Repurchase Liability
Scenario 2: Base Scenario with Redeem

ABC Company, Inc. - C Corp
Contract: 123456

## Contribution Plan

Distribution Criteria

| Mortality: | Installments: | 1 | Delay Years: | 1 | Minimum Installment: | $\$ 0.00$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Disability: | Installments: | 5 | Delay Years: | 1 | Minimum Installment: | $\$ 0.00$ |
| Turnover: | Installments: | 5 | Delay Years: | 1 | Minimum Installment: | $\$ 0.00$ |
| Retirement: | Installments: | 5 | Delay Years: | 1 | Minimum Installment: | $\$ 0.00$ |



## ABC Company, I nc.

| Year | Allocated |  |  |  |  | Value of Allocated Shares | Suspense Shares | Ending <br> Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Beginning Balance | Shares <br> Released | Shares Contributed | Shares Distrubuted | Ending <br> Balance |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 290,486.8127 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | 21,472.0127 | 278,698.7979 | \$11,287,301 | 50,034.0007 | 328,732.7986 |
| 2010 | 278,698.7979 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | 18,406.3225 | 269,976.4762 | 12,575,504 | 40,350.0006 | 310,326.4768 |
| 2011 | 269,976.4762 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | 25,792.3209 | 253,868.1529 | 13,404,238 | 30,666.0005 | 284,534.1534 |
| 2012 | 253,868.1529 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | 20,678.1736 | 242,873.9801 | 13,537,796 | 20,982.0004 | 263,855.9805 |
| 2013 | 242,873.9801 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | 18,796.7273 | 233,761.2532 | 13,731,136 | 11,298.0003 | 245,059.2535 |
| 2014 | 233,761.2532 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | 19,644.0038 | 223,801.2471 | 13,877,915 | 1,614.0002 | 225,415.2473 |
| 2015 | 223,801.2471 | 1,614.0000 | . 0000 | 23,248.3171 | 202,166.9292 | 13,304,606 | . 0002 | 202,166.9294 |
| 2016 | 202,166.9292 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 17,910.9975 | 184,255.9311 | 12,787,362 | . 0000 | 184,255.9311 |
| 2017 | 184,255.9311 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 18,180.0658 | 166,075.8638 | 12,166,718 | . 0000 | 166,075.8638 |
| 2018 | 166,075.8638 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 17,313.5030 | 148,762.3617 | 11,499,331 | . 0000 | 148,762.3617 |
| 2019 | 148,762.3617 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 13,975.4198 | 134,786.9422 | 10,946,048 | . 0000 | 134,786.9422 |
| 2020 | 134,786.9422 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 15,171.4335 | 119,615.5060 | 10,227,126 | . 0000 | 119,615.5060 |
| 2021 | 119,615.5060 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 12,814.1346 | 106,801.3679 | 9,585,423 | . 0000 | 106,801.3679 |
| 2022 | 106,801.3679 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 11,637.6386 | 95,163.7262 | 8,953,003 | . 0000 | 95,163.7262 |
| 2023 | 95,163.7262 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 11,917.7282 | 83,245.9980 | 8,215,548 | . 0000 | 83,245.9980 |
| 2024 | 83,245.9980 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 10,913.7248 | 72,332.2750 | 7,479,157 | . 0000 | 72,332.2750 |
| 2025 | 72,332.2750 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 10,057.6329 | 62,274.6408 | 6,739,362 | . 0000 | 62,274.6408 |
| 2026 | 62,274.6408 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 8,079.6043 | 54,195.0349 | 6,119,703 | . 0000 | 54,195.0349 |
| 2027 | 54,195.0349 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 7,476.4416 | 46,718.5912 | 5,499,713 | . 0000 | 46,718.5912 |
| 2028 | 46,718.5912 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 6,895.8909 | 39,822.7019 | 4,883,856 | . 0000 | 39,822.7019 |
| Total: |  | 59,718.0006 | . 0000 | 310,382.0934 |  |  |  |  |

SCENARIO 3
\$25,000 M IN IN ST ALLM ENT \$25,000 BALAN CE TH RESH OLD

## ABC Company, Inc.

Sources and Uses of Cash
Scenario 3: $\$ 25,000$ Min Installment \$25,000 Balance Threshold

ABC Company, Inc. - C Corp
Contract: 123456

| All Plans |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sources Of Cash |  |  |  |  |  | Uses of Cash |  |  |  | Net Sources/ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total |  |  | Cash in Terminated | Total |  | Ending |
|  | Cash | Total | Total | Employee |  | Sources | Loan | Repurchase | Participant Accounts | Uses | Uses of | Cash |
| Year | Balance | Contributions | Dividends | Deferals | Earnings | of Cash | Payments | Liability | Paid Out | of Cash | Cash | Balance |
| 2009 | 630,838 | 1,227,577 | 66,539 | 0 | 6,308 | 1,300,424 | 806,367 | 1,073,600 | 51,295 | 1,931,262 | -630,838 | 0 |
| 2010 |  | 1,547,124 | 91,053 | 0 | 0 | 1,638,177 | 750,784 | 882,787 | 4,605 | 1,638,177 | 0 | 0 |
| 2011 |  | 1,650,294 | 528,809 | 0 | 0 | 2,179,103 | 723,304 | 1,425,675 | 30,066 | 2,179,046 | 57 | 58 |
| 2012 | 58 | 1,378,568 | 689,903 | 0 | 1 | 2,068,472 | 695,098 | 1,332,459 | 40,659 | 2,068,216 | 256 | 314 |
| 2013 | 314 | 1,199,387 | 780,957 | 0 | 3 | 1,980,346 | 668,032 | 1,265,585 | 45,867 | 1,979,484 | 862 | 1,176 |
| 2014 | 1,176 | 1,271,010 | 798,467 | 0 | 12 | 2,069,489 | 640,344 | 1,376,883 | 50,429 | 2,067,656 | 1,832 | 3,008 |
| 2015 | 3,008 | 1,131,079 | 858,002 | 0 | 30 | 1,989,111 | 105,981 | 1,824,998 | 55,259 | 1,986,238 | 2,873 | 5,881 |
| 2016 | 5,881 | 785,779 | 879,014 | 0 | 59 | 1,664,852 | 0 | 1,604,954 | 56,898 | 1,661,852 | 3,001 | 8,881 |
| 2017 | 8,881 | 970,091 | 900,026 | 0 | 89 | 1,870,206 | 0 | 1,802,215 | 64,891 | 1,867,105 | 3,101 | 11,982 |
| 2018 | 11,982 | 1,034,571 | 966,565 | 0 | 120 | 2,001,256 | 0 | 1,930,474 | 67,427 | 1,997,901 | 3,355 | 15,337 |
| 2019 | 15,337 | 839,082 | 987,577 | 0 | 153 | 1,826,813 | 0 | 1,763,089 | 60,266 | 1,823,355 | 3,458 | 18,796 |
| 2020 | 18,796 | 1,296,076 | 1,012,092 | 0 | 188 | 2,308,356 | 0 | 2,239,369 | 65,411 | 2,304,781 | 3,575 | 22,371 |
| 2021 | 22,371 | 1,102,921 | 1,089,137 | 0 | 224 | 2,192,282 | 0 | 2,111,393 | 77,021 | 2,188,413 | 3,869 | 26,239 |
| 2022 | 26,239 | 1,109,320 | 1,117,153 | 0 | 262 | 2,226,735 | 0 | 2,141,334 | 81,400 | 2,222,734 | 4,001 | 30,240 |
| 2023 | 30,240 | 1,396,387 | 1,145,170 | 0 | 302 | 2,541,859 | 0 | 2,452,329 | 85,395 | 2,537,724 | 4,135 | 34,375 |
| 2024 | 34,375 | 1,438,151 | 1,229,219 | 0 | 344 | 2,667,713 | 0 | 2,565,828 | 97,427 | 2,663,256 | 4,458 | 38,833 |
| 2025 | 38,833 | 1,796,706 | 1,260,737 | 0 | 388 | 3,057,831 | 0 | 2,957,998 | 95,226 | 3,053,224 | 4,608 | 43,441 |
| 2026 | 43,441 | 1,366,580 | 1,292,256 | 0 | 434 | 2,659,270 | 0 | 2,559,488 | 95,023 | 2,654,511 | 4,759 | 48,200 |
| 2027 | 48,200 | 1,376,153 | 1,390,313 | 0 | 482 | 2,766,948 | 0 | 2,664,620 | 97,193 | 2,761,813 | 5,135 | 53,335 |
| 2028 | 53,335 | 1,468,252 | 1,425,333 | 0 | 533 | 2,894,119 | 0 | 2,781,327 | 107,489 | 2,888,816 | 5,303 | 58,638 |
| Total: |  | 25,385,107 | 18,508,323 | 0 | 9,933 | 43,903,363 | 4,389,911 | 38,756,405 | 1,329,246 | 44,475,563 | -572,200 |  |

## ABC Company, Inc.

Projected Employer Contributions

ABC Company, Inc. - C Corp

Scenario 3: $\$ 25,000$ Min Installment -
\$25,000 Balance Threshold
$\qquad$

## All Plans

| Year | Debt <br> Payment | Discretionary <br> Contributions | Required For <br> Repurchase | Contribution of Shares | Total <br> Employer Contribution | Total <br> Covered <br> Compensation | Cont. as \% of Comp. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 | \$806,367 | \$806,741 | \$420,836 | \$0 | \$1,227,577 | \$10,278,512 | 11.94\% |
| 2010 | 750,245 | 750,245 | 796,879 | 0 | 1,547,124 | 11,346,605 | 13.63\% |
| 2011 | 722,806 | 722,806 | 927,488 | 0 | 1,650,294 | 12,216,048 | 13.50\% |
| 2012 | 695,098 | 695,367 | 683,201 | 0 | 1,378,568 | 13,008,917 | 10.59\% |
| 2013 | 667,929 | 667,929 | 531,458 | 0 | 1,199,387 | 13,847,561 | 8.66\% |
| 2014 | 640,344 | 640,490 | 630,520 | 0 | 1,271,010 | 14,958,766 | 8.49\% |
| 2015 | 105,981 | 105,987 | 1,025,092 | 0 | 1,131,079 | 15,980,164 | 7.07\% |
| 2016 | 0 | 0 | 785,779 | 0 | 785,779 | 16,867,359 | 4.65\% |
| 2017 | 0 | 0 | 970,091 | 0 | 970,091 | 18,043,717 | 5.37\% |
| 2018 | 0 | 0 | 1,034,571 | 0 | 1,034,571 | 19,091,558 | 5.41\% |
| 2019 | 0 | 0 | 839,082 | 0 | 839,082 | 20,049,576 | 4.18\% |
| 2020 | 0 | 0 | 1,296,076 | 0 | 1,296,076 | 21,326,216 | 6.07\% |
| 2021 | 0 | 0 | 1,102,921 | 0 | 1,102,921 | 22,567,987 | 4.88\% |
| 2022 | 0 | 0 | 1,109,320 | 0 | 1,109,320 | 23,833,912 | 4.65\% |
| 2023 | 0 | 0 | 1,396,387 | 0 | 1,396,387 | 25,366,979 | 5.50\% |
| 2024 | 0 | 0 | 1,438,151 | 0 | 1,438,151 | 26,804,709 | 5.36\% |
| 2025 | 0 | 0 | 1,796,706 | 0 | 1,796,706 | 28,387,141 | 6.32\% |
| 2026 | 0 | 0 | 1,366,580 | 0 | 1,366,580 | 30,252,215 | 4.51\% |
| 2027 | 0 | 0 | 1,376,153 | 0 | 1,376,153 | 31,935,098 | 4.30\% |
| 2028 | 0 | 0 | 1,468,252 | 0 | 1,468,252 | 33,878,690 | 4.33\% |
| Total: | \$4,388,771 | \$4,389,565 | \$20,995,542 | \$0 | \$25,385,107 |  |  |

## ABC Company, Inc.

Projected Employee Allocations
Scenario 3: \$25,000 Min Installment \$25,000 Balance Threshold

ABC Company, Inc. - C Corp
Contract: 123456

All Plans

| Year | Value of Shares Released From Debt Payment | Value of Shared Recycled | Value of Allocated Forfeit Shares | Contributiuon of Shares | Total <br> Allocation To Employees | Total <br> Covered <br> Compensation | Alloc. as \% of Comp. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 | \$392,202 | \$1,073,600 | \$12,628 | \$0 | \$1,478,430 | \$10,278,512 | 14.38\% |
| 2010 | 431,422 | 882,787 | 12,900 | 0 | 1,327,110 | 11,346,605 | 11.70\% |
| 2011 | 474,613 | 1,425,675 | 16,947 | 0 | 1,917,236 | 12,216,048 | 15.69\% |
| 2012 | 488,848 | 1,332,459 | 20,049 | 0 | 1,841,356 | 13,008,917 | 14.15\% |
| 2013 | 503,471 | 1,265,585 | 21,222 | 0 | 1,790,278 | 13,847,561 | 12.93\% |
| 2014 | 518,578 | 1,376,883 | 21,357 | 0 | 1,916,818 | 14,958,766 | 12.81\% |
| 2015 | 89,028 | 1,824,998 | 20,328 | 0 | 1,934,354 | 15,980,164 | 12.10\% |
| 2016 | 0 | 1,604,954 | 20,713 | 0 | 1,625,667 | 16,867,359 | 9.64\% |
| 2017 | 0 | 1,802,215 | 17,197 | 0 | 1,819,412 | 18,043,717 | 10.08\% |
| 2018 | 0 | 1,930,474 | 15,472 | 0 | 1,945,947 | 19,091,558 | 10.19\% |
| 2019 | 0 | 1,763,089 | 14,663 | 0 | 1,777,752 | 20,049,576 | 8.87\% |
| 2020 | 0 | 2,239,369 | 13,825 | 0 | 2,253,194 | 21,326,216 | 10.57\% |
| 2021 | 0 | 2,111,393 | 16,790 | 0 | 2,128,183 | 22,567,987 | 9.43\% |
| 2022 | 0 | 2,141,334 | 17,332 | 0 | 2,158,666 | 23,833,912 | 9.06\% |
| 2023 | 0 | 2,452,329 | 17,230 | 0 | 2,469,558 | 25,366,979 | 9.74\% |
| 2024 | 0 | 2,565,828 | 19,247 | 0 | 2,585,075 | 26,804,709 | 9.64\% |
| 2025 | 0 | 2,957,998 | 20,930 | 0 | 2,978,928 | 28,387,141 | 10.49\% |
| 2026 | 0 | 2,559,488 | 23,872 | 0 | 2,583,360 | 30,252,215 | 8.54\% |
| 2027 | 0 | 2,664,620 | 22,041 | 0 | 2,686,661 | 31,935,098 | 8.41\% |
| 2028 | 0 | 2,781,327 | 20,444 | 0 | 2,801,771 | 33,878,690 | 8.27\% |
| Total: | \$2,898,163 | \$38,756,405 | \$365,190 | \$0 | \$42,019,758 |  |  |

## ABC Company, Inc.

Payout Repurchase Liability

ABC Company, Inc. - C Corp
Contract: 123456

## Contribution Plan

Distribution Criteria

| Mortality: | Installments: | 1 | Delay Years: | 1 |  | Minimum Installment: | $\$ 0.00$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Disability: | Installments: | 5 | Delay Years: | 1 | Minimum Installment: | $\$ 0.00$ |  |
| Turnover: | Installments: | 5 | Delay Years: | 1 | Minimum Installment: | $\$ 25000.00$ |  |
| Retirement: | Installments: | 5 | Delay Years: | 1 | Minimum Installment: | $\$ 0.00$ |  |


| Year | Mortality | Disability | Turnover | Diversification | Retirement | Total Repurchase <br> Liability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 | \$849,889 | \$0 | \$0 | \$223,711 | \$0 | \$1,073,601 |
| 2010 | 405,684 | 9,712 | 155,752 | 199,225 | 112,415 | 882,787 |
| 2011 | 380,472 | 22,774 | 269,235 | 577,869 | 175,325 | 1,425,675 |
| 2012 | 365,085 | 40,777 | 337,564 | 360,020 | 229,013 | 1,332,459 |
| 2013 | 215,917 | 60,176 | 352,791 | 262,949 | 373,751 | 1,265,585 |
| 2014 | 40,554 | 80,185 | 374,003 | 258,690 | 623,451 | 1,376,883 |
| 2015 | 41,909 | 86,142 | 375,373 | 645,818 | 675,757 | 1,824,998 |
| 2016 | 46,797 | 92,388 | 396,595 | 378,971 | 690,204 | 1,604,954 |
| 2017 | 50,790 | 97,341 | 428,032 | 388,632 | 837,420 | 1,802,215 |
| 2018 | 55,427 | 102,366 | 428,642 | 521,523 | 822,516 | 1,930,475 |
| 2019 | 60,222 | 112,501 | 431,443 | 494,442 | 664,481 | 1,763,089 |
| 2020 | 58,700 | 121,794 | 438,683 | 856,435 | 763,757 | 2,239,369 |
| 2021 | 60,131 | 128,121 | 429,355 | 550,008 | 943,776 | 2,111,393 |
| 2022 | 63,622 | 133,914 | 433,373 | 482,609 | 1,027,816 | 2,141,334 |
| 2023 | 68,607 | 139,455 | 434,636 | 704,729 | 1,104,901 | 2,452,329 |
| 2024 | 72,454 | 141,443 | 437,923 | 651,703 | 1,262,306 | 2,565,828 |
| 2025 | 70,307 | 146,150 | 450,463 | 1,085,318 | 1,205,760 | 2,957,998 |
| 2026 | 73,161 | 153,337 | 459,414 | 680,054 | 1,193,522 | 2,559,488 |
| 2027 | 82,892 | 165,149 | 480,340 | 824,487 | 1,111,752 | 2,664,620 |
| 2028 | 83,722 | 176,246 | 498,581 | 730,972 | 1,291,806 | 2,781,327 |
| Total: | \$3,146,344 | \$2,009,970 | \$7,612,197 | \$10,878,165 | \$15,109,730 | \$38,756,406 |

## ABC Company, I nc.

Summary of Share Balances

ABC Company, Inc. - C Corp
Scenario 3: $\$ 25,000$ Min Installment \$25,000 Balance Threshold

| Year | Allocated |  |  |  |  | Value of Allocated Shares | Suspense Shares | Ending <br> Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Beginning Balance | Shares <br> Released | Shares Contributed | Shares Distrubuted | Ending <br> Balance |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 290,486.8127 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 300,170.7961 | \$12,156,917 | 50,034.0007 | 350,204.7968 |
| 2010 | 300,170.7961 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 309,854.7951 | 13,804,031 | 40,350.0006 | 350,204.7957 |
| 2011 | 309,854.7951 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 319,538.7952 | 15,660,596 | 30,666.0005 | 350,204.7957 |
| 2012 | 319,538.7952 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 329,222.7926 | 16,619,167 | 20,982.0004 | 350,204.7930 |
| 2013 | 329,222.7926 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 338,906.7914 | 17,619,764 | 11,298.0003 | 350,204.7917 |
| 2014 | 338,906.7914 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 348,590.7903 | 18,667,037 | 1,614.0002 | 350,204.7905 |
| 2015 | 348,590.7903 | 1,614.0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7887 | 19,317,296 | . 0002 | 350,204.7889 |
| 2016 | 350,204.7887 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7878 | 19,895,134 | . 0000 | 350,204.7878 |
| 2017 | 350,204.7878 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7875 | 20,490,482 | . 0000 | 350,204.7875 |
| 2018 | 350,204.7875 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7846 | 21,106,842 | . 0000 | 350,204.7846 |
| 2019 | 350,204.7846 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7850 | 21,740,713 | . 0000 | 350,204.7850 |
| 2020 | 350,204.7850 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7844 | 22,392,094 | . 0000 | 350,204.7844 |
| 2021 | 350,204.7844 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7815 | 23,064,487 | . 0000 | 350,204.7815 |
| 2022 | 350,204.7815 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7793 | 23,757,892 | . 0000 | 350,204.7793 |
| 2023 | 350,204.7793 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7786 | 24,472,310 | . 0000 | 350,204.7786 |
| 2024 | 350,204.7786 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7766 | 25,207,740 | . 0000 | 350,204.7766 |
| 2025 | 350,204.7766 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7776 | 25,964,182 | . 0000 | 350,204.7776 |
| 2026 | 350,204.7776 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7762 | 26,741,637 | . 0000 | 350,204.7762 |
| 2027 | 350,204.7762 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7760 | 27,543,606 | . 0000 | 350,204.7760 |
| 2028 | 350,204.7760 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7743 | 28,370,089 | . 0000 | 350,204.7743 |
| Total: |  | 59,718.0006 | . 0000 | . 0000 |  |  |  |  |

SCENARIO 4
\$50,000 M IN IN ST ALLM EN T

## ABC Company, Inc.

Sources and Uses of Cash

## Scenario 4: $\$ 50,000$ Min Installment

ABC Company, Inc. - C Corp
Contract: 123456

| All Plans |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Sources Of Cash |  |  |  |  |  | Uses of Cash |  |  |  | Net Sources/ <br> Uses of | Ending <br> Cash |
|  | Beginning |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Cash in Terminated |  |  |  |
|  | Cash | Total | Total | Employee |  | Sources | Loan | Repurchase | Participant Accounts | Uses |  |  |
|  | Balance | Contributions | Dividends | Deferals | Earnings | of Cash | Payments | Liability | Paid Out | of Cash | Cash | Balance |
| 2009 | 630,838 | 1,227,577 | 66,539 | 0 | 6,308 | 1,300,424 | 806,367 | 1,073,600 | 51,295 | 1,931,262 | -630,838 | 0 |
| 2010 |  | 1,619,710 | 91,053 | 0 | 0 | 1,710,763 | 750,784 | 954,911 | 5,068 | 1,710,763 | 0 | 0 |
| 2011 |  | 1,714,346 | 528,809 | 0 | 0 | 2,243,155 | 723,304 | 1,487,754 | 32,040 | 2,243,098 | 57 | 58 |
| 2012 | 58 | 1,383,220 | 689,903 | 0 | 1 | 2,073,124 | 695,098 | 1,337,078 | 40,693 | 2,072,868 | 256 | 314 |
| 2013 | 314 | 1,196,101 | 780,957 | 0 | 3 | 1,977,061 | 668,032 | 1,262,503 | 45,664 | 1,976,199 | 862 | 1,176 |
| 2014 | 1,176 | 1,262,602 | 798,467 | 0 | 12 | 2,061,080 | 640,344 | 1,368,886 | 50,018 | 2,059,248 | 1,832 | 3,008 |
| 2015 | 3,008 | 1,149,085 | 858,002 | 0 | 30 | 2,007,117 | 105,981 | 1,842,374 | 55,889 | 2,004,245 | 2,873 | 5,881 |
| 2016 | 5,881 | 800,914 | 879,014 | 0 | 59 | 1,679,987 | 0 | 1,619,564 | 57,422 | 1,676,987 | 3,001 | 8,881 |
| 2017 | 8,881 | 969,961 | 900,026 | 0 | 89 | 1,870,076 | 0 | 1,802,237 | 64,738 | 1,866,975 | 3,101 | 11,982 |
| 2018 | 11,982 | 1,035,971 | 966,565 | 0 | 120 | 2,002,656 | 0 | 1,932,000 | 67,302 | 1,999,302 | 3,355 | 15,337 |
| 2019 | 15,337 | 839,149 | 987,577 | 0 | 153 | 1,826,880 | 0 | 1,763,306 | 60,115 | 1,823,421 | 3,458 | 18,796 |
| 2020 | 18,796 | 1,288,813 | 1,012,092 | 0 | 188 | 2,301,093 | 0 | 2,232,843 | 64,675 | 2,297,518 | 3,575 | 22,371 |
| 2021 | 22,371 | 1,083,768 | 1,089,137 | 0 | 224 | 2,173,129 | 0 | 2,093,334 | 75,926 | 2,169,260 | 3,869 | 26,239 |
| 2022 | 26,239 | 1,099,111 | 1,117,153 | 0 | 262 | 2,216,527 | 0 | 2,131,691 | 80,835 | 2,212,526 | 4,001 | 30,240 |
| 2023 | 30,240 | 1,398,735 | 1,145,170 | 0 | 302 | 2,544,207 | 0 | 2,454,707 | 85,366 | 2,540,072 | 4,135 | 34,375 |
| 2024 | 34,375 | 1,437,385 | 1,229,219 | 0 | 344 | 2,666,948 | 0 | 2,565,229 | 97,261 | 2,662,490 | 4,458 | 38,833 |
| 2025 | 38,833 | 1,796,767 | 1,260,737 | 0 | 388 | 3,057,892 | 0 | 2,958,487 | 94,798 | 3,053,284 | 4,608 | 43,441 |
| 2026 | 43,441 | 1,361,805 | 1,292,256 | 0 | 434 | 2,654,495 | 0 | 2,555,104 | 94,631 | 2,649,736 | 4,759 | 48,200 |
| 2027 | 48,200 | 1,375,201 | 1,390,313 | 0 | 482 | 2,765,996 | 0 | 2,663,799 | 97,063 | 2,760,861 | 5,135 | 53,335 |
| 2028 | 53,335 | 1,464,248 | 1,425,333 | 0 | 533 | 2,890,115 | 0 | 2,777,579 | 107,233 | 2,884,812 | 5,303 | 58,638 |
| Total: |  | 25,504,471 | 18,508,323 | 0 | 9,933 | 44,022,727 | 4,389,911 | 38,876,984 | 1,328,031 | 44,594,927 | -572,200 |  |

## All Plans

| Year | Total Repurchase Liability | Total Allocated Stock Value | RL - \% of Allocated Stock Value | Total Eligible Compensation | RL - \% of Eligible Comp |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 | \$1,073,601 | \$12,156,917 | 8.83\% | \$10,278,512 | 10.45\% |
| 2010 | 954,911 | 13,804,031 | 6.92\% | 11,346,605 | 8.42\% |
| 2011 | 1,487,754 | 15,660,596 | 9.50\% | 12,216,048 | 12.18\% |
| 2012 | 1,337,078 | 16,619,167 | 8.05\% | 13,008,917 | 10.28\% |
| 2013 | 1,262,503 | 17,619,764 | 7.17\% | 13,847,561 | 9.12\% |
| 2014 | 1,368,886 | 18,667,037 | 7.33\% | 14,958,766 | 9.15\% |
| 2015 | 1,842,374 | 19,317,296 | 9.54\% | 15,980,164 | 11.53\% |
| 2016 | 1,619,564 | 19,895,134 | 8.14\% | 16,867,359 | 9.60\% |
| 2017 | 1,802,237 | 20,490,482 | 8.80\% | 18,043,717 | 9.99\% |
| 2018 | 1,932,000 | 21,106,842 | 9.15\% | 19,091,558 | 10.12\% |
| 2019 | 1,763,306 | 21,740,713 | 8.11\% | 20,049,576 | 8.79\% |
| 2020 | 2,232,843 | 22,392,094 | 9.97\% | 21,326,216 | 10.47\% |
| 2021 | 2,093,334 | 23,064,487 | 9.08\% | 22,567,987 | 9.28\% |
| 2022 | 2,131,691 | 23,757,893 | 8.97\% | 23,833,912 | 8.94\% |
| 2023 | 2,454,707 | 24,472,310 | 10.03\% | 25,366,979 | 9.68\% |
| 2024 | 2,565,229 | 25,207,740 | 10.18\% | 26,804,709 | 9.57\% |
| 2025 | 2,958,487 | 25,964,182 | 11.39\% | 28,387,141 | 10.42\% |
| 2026 | 2,555,104 | 26,741,637 | 9.55\% | 30,252,215 | 8.45\% |
| 2027 | 2,663,798 | 27,543,606 | 9.67\% | 31,935,098 | 8.34\% |
| 2028 | 2,777,579 | 28,370,089 | 9.79\% | 33,878,690 | 8.20\% |
| Total: | \$38,876,985 | Average: | 9.01\% |  | 9.65\% |

## ABC Company, Inc.

Projected Employer Contributions
Scenario 4: \$50,000 Min Installment

ABC Company, Inc. - C Corp
Contract: 123456

## All Plans

| Year | Debt Payment | Discretionary Contributions | Required For <br> Repurchase | Contribution of Shares | Total <br> Employer Contribution | Total Covered Compensation | Cont. as \% of Comp. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 | \$806,367 | \$806,741 | \$420,836 | \$0 | \$1,227,577 | \$10,278,512 | 11.94\% |
| 2010 | 750,245 | 750,245 | 869,465 | 0 | 1,619,710 | 11,346,605 | 14.27\% |
| 2011 | 722,806 | 722,806 | 991,540 | 0 | 1,714,346 | 12,216,048 | 14.03\% |
| 2012 | 695,098 | 695,367 | 687,853 | 0 | 1,383,220 | 13,008,917 | 10.63\% |
| 2013 | 667,929 | 667,929 | 528,172 | 0 | 1,196,101 | 13,847,561 | 8.63\% |
| 2014 | 640,344 | 640,490 | 622,112 | 0 | 1,262,602 | 14,958,766 | 8.44\% |
| 2015 | 105,981 | 105,987 | 1,043,098 | 0 | 1,149,085 | 15,980,164 | 7.19\% |
| 2016 | 0 | 0 | 800,914 | 0 | 800,914 | 16,867,359 | 4.74\% |
| 2017 | 0 | 0 | 969,961 | 0 | 969,961 | 18,043,717 | 5.37\% |
| 2018 | 0 | 0 | 1,035,971 | 0 | 1,035,971 | 19,091,558 | 5.42\% |
| 2019 | 0 | 0 | 839,149 | 0 | 839,149 | 20,049,576 | 4.18\% |
| 2020 | 0 | 0 | 1,288,813 | 0 | 1,288,813 | 21,326,216 | 6.04\% |
| 2021 | 0 | 0 | 1,083,768 | 0 | 1,083,768 | 22,567,987 | 4.80\% |
| 2022 | 0 | 0 | 1,099,111 | 0 | 1,099,111 | 23,833,912 | 4.61\% |
| 2023 | 0 | 0 | 1,398,735 | 0 | 1,398,735 | 25,366,979 | 5.51\% |
| 2024 | 0 | 0 | 1,437,385 | 0 | 1,437,385 | 26,804,709 | 5.36\% |
| 2025 | 0 | 0 | 1,796,767 | 0 | 1,796,767 | 28,387,141 | 6.32\% |
| 2026 | 0 | 0 | 1,361,805 | 0 | 1,361,805 | 30,252,215 | 4.50\% |
| 2027 | 0 | 0 | 1,375,201 | 0 | 1,375,201 | 31,935,098 | 4.30\% |
| 2028 | 0 | 0 | 1,464,248 | 0 | 1,464,248 | 33,878,690 | 4.32\% |
| Total: | \$4,388,771 | \$4,389,565 | \$21,114,906 | \$0 | \$25,504,471 |  |  |

## ABC Company, Inc.

Projected Employee Allocations
Scenario 4: \$50,000 Min Installment

ABC Company, Inc. - C Corp
Contract: 123456

All Plans

| Year | Value of Shares Released From Debt Payment | Value of Shared Recycled | Value of Allocated Forfeit Shares | Contributiuon of Shares | Total Allocation To Employees | Total <br> Covered Compensation | Alloc. as \% of Comp. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 | \$392,202 | \$1,073,600 | \$12,628 | \$0 | \$1,478,430 | \$10,278,512 | 14.38\% |
| 2010 | 431,422 | 954,911 | 12,900 | 0 | 1,399,233 | 11,346,605 | 12.33\% |
| 2011 | 474,613 | 1,487,754 | 17,552 | 0 | 1,979,919 | 12,216,048 | 16.21\% |
| 2012 | 488,848 | 1,337,078 | 20,913 | 0 | 1,846,839 | 13,008,917 | 14.20\% |
| 2013 | 503,471 | 1,262,503 | 21,793 | 0 | 1,787,767 | 13,847,561 | 12.91\% |
| 2014 | 518,578 | 1,368,886 | 21,639 | 0 | 1,909,103 | 14,958,766 | 12.76\% |
| 2015 | 89,028 | 1,842,374 | 20,300 | 0 | 1,951,703 | 15,980,164 | 12.21\% |
| 2016 | 0 | 1,619,564 | 20,820 | 0 | 1,640,385 | 16,867,359 | 9.73\% |
| 2017 | 0 | 1,802,237 | 17,387 | 0 | 1,819,624 | 18,043,717 | 10.08\% |
| 2018 | 0 | 1,932,000 | 15,583 | 0 | 1,947,583 | 19,091,558 | 10.20\% |
| 2019 | 0 | 1,763,306 | 14,724 | 0 | 1,778,030 | 20,049,576 | 8.87\% |
| 2020 | 0 | 2,232,843 | 13,845 | 0 | 2,246,689 | 21,326,216 | 10.53\% |
| 2021 | 0 | 2,093,334 | 16,746 | 0 | 2,110,080 | 22,567,987 | 9.35\% |
| 2022 | 0 | 2,131,691 | 17,161 | 0 | 2,148,852 | 23,833,912 | 9.02\% |
| 2023 | 0 | 2,454,707 | 17,053 | 0 | 2,471,760 | 25,366,979 | 9.74\% |
| 2024 | 0 | 2,565,229 | 19,170 | 0 | 2,584,399 | 26,804,709 | 9.64\% |
| 2025 | 0 | 2,958,487 | 20,897 | 0 | 2,979,384 | 28,387,141 | 10.50\% |
| 2026 | 0 | 2,555,104 | 23,870 | 0 | 2,578,974 | 30,252,215 | 8.52\% |
| 2027 | 0 | 2,663,799 | 22,012 | 0 | 2,685,810 | 31,935,098 | 8.41\% |
| 2028 | 0 | 2,777,579 | 20,420 | 0 | 2,797,999 | 33,878,690 | 8.26\% |
| Total: | \$2,898,163 | \$38,876,984 | \$367,414 | \$0 | \$42,142,561 |  |  |

## ABC Company, Inc.

Contract: 123456

## Contribution Plan

Distribution Criteria

| Mortality: | Installments: | 1 | Delay Years: | $\mathbf{1}$ |  | Minimum Installment: | $\$ 0.00$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Disability: | Installments: | 5 | Delay Years: | 1 | Minimum Installment: | $\$ 0.00$ |  |
| Turnover: | Installments: | 5 | Delay Years: | $\mathbf{1}$ | Minimum Installment: | $\$ 50000.00$ |  |
| Retirement: | Installments: | 5 | Delay Years: | 1 | Minimum Installment: | $\$ 0.00$ |  |


| Year | Mortality | Disability | Turnover | Diversification | Retirement | Total Repurchase Liability |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 | \$849,889 | \$0 | \$0 | \$223,711 | \$0 | \$1,073,601 |
| 2010 | 405,684 | 9,712 | 227,875 | 199,225 | 112,415 | 954,911 |
| 2011 | 380,472 | 22,774 | 326,857 | 582,326 | 175,325 | 1,487,754 |
| 2012 | 365,311 | 40,858 | 337,040 | 364,686 | 229,183 | 1,337,078 |
| 2013 | 216,344 | 60,422 | 345,848 | 265,056 | 374,833 | 1,262,503 |
| 2014 | 40,981 | 80,602 | 360,575 | 260,366 | 626,362 | 1,368,886 |
| 2015 | 42,295 | 86,722 | 383,150 | 649,431 | 680,775 | 1,842,374 |
| 2016 | 47,185 | 93,151 | 401,018 | 382,196 | 696,013 | 1,619,564 |
| 2017 | 51,251 | 98,214 | 416,371 | 392,253 | 844,148 | 1,802,237 |
| 2018 | 55,949 | 103,269 | 417,498 | 525,846 | 829,439 | 1,932,000 |
| 2019 | 60,752 | 113,456 | 420,582 | 497,968 | 670,548 | 1,763,306 |
| 2020 | 59,218 | 122,823 | 415,374 | 865,840 | 769,587 | 2,232,843 |
| 2021 | 60,641 | 129,219 | 398,147 | 554,456 | 950,871 | 2,093,334 |
| 2022 | 64,117 | 135,039 | 412,163 | 484,478 | 1,035,894 | 2,131,691 |
| 2023 | 69,060 | 140,563 | 424,139 | 707,582 | 1,113,362 | 2,454,707 |
| 2024 | 72,883 | 142,506 | 424,275 | 654,363 | 1,271,202 | 2,565,229 |
| 2025 | 70,722 | 147,180 | 432,282 | 1,094,426 | 1,213,877 | 2,958,487 |
| 2026 | 73,548 | 154,341 | 442,572 | 683,571 | 1,201,073 | 2,555,104 |
| 2027 | 83,294 | 166,153 | 469,609 | 826,163 | 1,118,579 | 2,663,798 |
| 2028 | 84,093 | 177,269 | 484,962 | 732,154 | 1,299,102 | 2,777,579 |
| Total: | \$3,153,688 | \$2,024,274 | \$7,540,337 | \$10,946,098 | \$15,212,588 | \$38,876,985 |

## ABC Company, I nc.

| Year | Allocated |  |  |  |  | Value of Allocated Shares | Suspense Shares | Ending <br> Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Beginning Balance | Shares <br> Released | Shares Contributed | Shares Distrubuted | Ending Balance |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 290,486.8127 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 300,170.7959 | \$12,156,917 | 50,034.0007 | 350,204.7966 |
| 2010 | 300,170.7959 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 309,854.7947 | 13,804,031 | 40,350.0006 | 350,204.7953 |
| 2011 | 309,854.7947 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 319,538.7934 | 15,660,596 | 30,666.0005 | 350,204.7939 |
| 2012 | 319,538.7934 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 329,222.7922 | 16,619,167 | 20,982.0004 | 350,204.7926 |
| 2013 | 329,222.7922 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 338,906.7918 | 17,619,764 | 11,298.0003 | 350,204.7921 |
| 2014 | 338,906.7918 | 9,684.0001 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 348,590.7911 | 18,667,037 | 1,614.0002 | 350,204.7913 |
| 2015 | 348,590.7911 | 1,614.0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7905 | 19,317,296 | . 0002 | 350,204.7907 |
| 2016 | 350,204.7905 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7893 | 19,895,134 | . 0000 | 350,204.7893 |
| 2017 | 350,204.7893 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7878 | 20,490,482 | . 0000 | 350,204.7878 |
| 2018 | 350,204.7878 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7862 | 21,106,842 | . 0000 | 350,204.7862 |
| 2019 | 350,204.7862 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7860 | 21,740,713 | . 0000 | 350,204.7860 |
| 2020 | 350,204.7860 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7850 | 22,392,094 | . 0000 | 350,204.7850 |
| 2021 | 350,204.7850 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7838 | 23,064,487 | . 0000 | 350,204.7838 |
| 2022 | 350,204.7838 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7836 | 23,757,893 | . 0000 | 350,204.7836 |
| 2023 | 350,204.7836 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7826 | 24,472,310 | . 0000 | 350,204.7826 |
| 2024 | 350,204.7826 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7832 | 25,207,740 | . 0000 | 350,204.7832 |
| 2025 | 350,204.7832 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7809 | 25,964,182 | . 0000 | 350,204.7809 |
| 2026 | 350,204.7809 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7797 | 26,741,637 | . 0000 | 350,204.7797 |
| 2027 | 350,204.7797 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7806 | 27,543,606 | . 0000 | 350,204.7806 |
| 2028 | 350,204.7806 | . 0000 | . 0000 | . 0000 | 350,204.7783 | 28,370,089 | . 0000 | 350,204.7783 |
| Total: |  | 59,718.0006 | . 0000 | . 0000 |  |  |  |  |

My PERLS ${ }^{\text {SM }}$ is provided only as a general self-help tool. Projections depend on many factors, including your company's ESOP data and inputs you provide as well as various mortality, tumover, and related tables. We do not guarantee the projection's accuracy, or applicability to your circumstances. For a list of the assumptions used for your projection, see the "Assumptions" link located on the scenarios page.

The projections provided by My PERLS ${ }^{S M}$ are not offers, representations or warranties by any member companies of the Principal Financial Group ${ }^{\circledR}$, and do not describe any particular products or services they offer. The specific values shown in these projections may not be identical to the values determined by your legal counsel, accountant or tax advisor. Projected repurchase liability should be carefully considered and monitored as part of your comprehensive ESOP cashmanagement analysis. Companies also need to clearly understand the vanious strategies that are available to manage repurchase liability.

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